

# Novel Coronavirus (COVID-19)

## Patient information

### What is a coronavirus?

Coronaviruses are a large family of viruses that cause illnesses ranging from the common cold to more severe diseases such as Middle East Respiratory Syndrome (MERS) and Severe Acute Respiratory Syndrome (SARS).

### What is Novel Coronavirus (COVID-19)?

The Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC) is closely monitoring the outbreak caused by COVID-19. For the latest information about COVID-19, visit the CDC website at [CDC.gov/Coronavirus](https://www.cdc.gov/Coronavirus)

### How are coronaviruses spread?

Coronaviruses can be transmitted from person-to-person, usually after close contact with an infected person (for example, in a household, workplace, or healthcare setting), via droplets that become airborne after a cough or sneeze. These droplets can then infect a nearby person. Transmission can also occur by touching recently contaminated surfaces.

### Is there a treatment for COVID-19?

There is no specific treatment for disease caused by COVID-19. However, many of the symptoms can be treated based on the patient's clinical condition. Supportive care for infected persons can be highly effective.

### What are the symptoms of coronavirus infection?

It depends on the virus, but common signs include fever and/or respiratory symptoms such as cough and shortness of breath. In more severe cases, infection can cause pneumonia, severe acute respiratory syndrome, kidney failure and even death.

### What can I do to protect myself?

The best precautionary measures:

- washing your hands
- covering your cough
- disinfecting surfaces
- it is also advisable to avoid close contact with anyone showing symptoms of respiratory illness such as coughing and sneezing
- those with symptoms should wear a surgical mask when around others

### What can I do to protect those around me?

If you have been identified as someone who may be infected with COVID-19, we recommend you follow the steps outlined at [CDC.gov/Coronavirus](https://www.cdc.gov/Coronavirus) to protect those around you and to limit the spread of this virus.